

Birds of Maryland

LOONS and GREBES

Red-throated Loon
Common Loon
Pied-billed Grebe
Horned Grebe
Red-necked Grebe
Eared Grebe

SHEARWATERS

Northern Fulmar
Cory's Shearwater
Greater Shearwater
Sooty Shearwater
Manx Shearwater
Audubon's Shearwater

STORM-PETRELS

Wilson's Storm-Petrel
Leach's Storm-Petrel

GANNET, PELICAN, CORMORANTS

Northern Gannet
Brown Pelican
Double-crested Cormorant
Great Cormorant

BITTERNS and HERONS

American Bittern
Least Bittern
Great Blue Heron
Great Egret
Snowy Egret
Little Blue Heron
Tricolored Heron
Cattle Egret
Green Heron
Black-crowned Night-Heron
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron

IBISES

White Ibis
Glossy Ibis

VULTURES

Black Vulture
Turkey Vulture

GEESE, SWANS, and DUCKS

Greater White-fronted Goose
Snow Goose

Ross's Goose
Canada Goose
Brant
Mute Swan
Tundra Swan
Wood Duck
Gadwall
Eurasian Wigeon
American Wigeon
American Black Duck
Mallard

Blue-winged Teal
Northern Shoveler
Northern Pintail
Green-winged Teal
Canvasback
Redhead
Ring-necked Duck
Greater Scaup
Lesser Scaup
King Eider
Common Eider
Harlequin Duck
Surf Scoter
White-winged Scoter
Black Scoter
Oldsquaw
Bufflehead
Common Goldeneye
Hooded Merganser
Common Merganser
Red-breasted Merganser
Ruddy Duck

EAGLES and HAWKS

Osprey
Bald Eagle
Northern Harrier
Sharp-shinned Hawk
Cooper's Hawk
Northern Goshawk
Red-shouldered Hawk
Broad-winged Hawk
Red-tailed Hawk
Rough-legged Hawk
Golden Eagle

FALCONS

American Kestrel
Merlin
Peregrine Falcon

GROUSE, TURKEY, and QUAIL

Ring-necked Pheasant

Ruffed Grouse
Wild Turkey
Northern Bobwhite

RAILS, MOORHEN, and COOT

Black Rail
Clapper Rail
King Rail
Virginia Rail
Sora
Common Moorhen
American Coot

PLOVERS

Black-bellied Plover
American Golden-Plover
Wilson's Plover
Semipalmated Plover
Piping Plover
Killdeer

OYSTERCTCHER, STILT, and AVOCET

American Oystercatcher
Black-necked Stilt
American Avocet

SANDPIPERS and PHALAROPES

Greater Yellowlegs
Lesser Yellowlegs
Solitary Sandpiper
Willet
Spotted Sandpiper
Upland Sandpiper
Whimbrel
Hudsonian Godwit
Marbled Godwit
Ruddy Turnstone
Red Knot
Sanderling
Semipalmated Sandpiper
Western Sandpiper
Least Sandpiper
White-rumped Sandpiper
Baird's Sandpiper
Pectoral Sandpiper
Purple Sandpiper
Dunlin
Stilt Sandpiper
Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Ruff
Short-billed Dowitcher

Long-billed Dowitcher
Common Snipe
American Woodcock
Wilson's Phalarope
Red-necked Phalarope
Red Phalarope

SKUA and JAEGERS

Great Skua
Pomarine Jaeger
Parasitic Jaeger

GULLS

Laughing Gull
Franklin's Gull
Little Gull
Black-headed Gull
Bonaparte's Gull
Ring-billed Gull
Herring Gull
Iceland (Kumlien's) Gull
Lesser Black-backed Gull
Glaucous Gull
Great Black-backed Gull
Black-legged Kittiwake

TERNS

Gull-billed Tern
Caspian Tern
Royal Tern
Sandwich Tern
Common Tern
Forster's Tern
Least Tern
Bridled Tern
Black Tern
Black Skimmer

ALCIDS

Dovekie
Razorbill
Atlantic Puffin

DOVES

Rock Dove
Mourning Dove

CUCKOOS

Black-billed Cuckoo
Yellow-billed Cuckoo

OWLS

Barn Owl
Eastern Screech-Owl

Great Horned Owl
Snowy Owl
Barred Owl
Long-eared Owl
Short-eared Owl
Northern Saw-whet Owl

GOATSUCKERS

Common Nighthawk
Chuck-will's-widow
Whip-poor-will

SWIFT

Chimney Swift

HUMMINGBIRD

Ruby-throated Hummingbird

KINGFISHER

Belted Kingfisher

WOODPECKERS

Red-headed Woodpecker
Red-bellied Woodpecker
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
Downy Woodpecker
Hairy Woodpecker
Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker
Pileated Woodpecker

FLYCATCHERS

Olive-sided Flycatcher
Eastern Wood-Pewee
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
Acadian Flycatcher
Alder Flycatcher
Willow Flycatcher
Least Flycatcher
Eastern Phoebe
Great Crested Flycatcher
Western Kingbird
Eastern Kingbird

SHRIKE

Loggerhead Shrike

VIREOS

White-eyed Vireo
Yellow-throated Vireo
Blue-headed Vireo

Warbling Vireo
Philadelphia Vireo
Red-eyed Vireo

JAY and CROWS

Blue Jay
American Crow
Fish Crow
Common Raven

LARK

Horned Lark

SWALLOWS

Purple Martin
Tree Swallow
Northern Rough-winged Swallow
Bank Swallow
Cliff Swallow
Barn Swallow

CHICKADEES and TITMOUSE

Carolina Chickadee
Black-capped Chickadee
Tufted Titmouse

NUTHATCHES

Red-breasted Nuthatch
White-breasted Nuthatch
Brown-headed Nuthatch

CREEPER

Brown Creeper

WRENS

Carolina Wren
House Wren
Winter Wren
Sedge Wren
Marsh Wren

KINGLETS and GNATCATCHER

Golden-crowned Kinglet
Ruby-crowned Kinglet
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher

THRUSHES

Eastern Bluebird
Veery
Gray-cheeked Thrush

Bicknell's Thrush
Swainson's Thrush
Hermit Thrush
Wood Thrush
American Robin

MIMICS

Gray Catbird
Northern Mockingbird
Brown Thrasher

STARLING

European Starling

PIPIT

American Pipit

WAXWING

Cedar Waxwing

WARBLERS

Blue-winged Warbler
Golden-winged Warbler
Tennessee Warbler
Orange-crowned Warbler
Nashville Warbler
Northern Parula
Yellow Warbler
Chestnut-sided Warbler
Magnolia Warbler
Cape May Warbler
Black-throated Blue Warbler
Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler
Black-throated Green Warbler
Blackburnian Warbler
Yellow-throated Warbler
Pine Warbler
Prairie Warbler
Palm Warbler
Bay-breasted Warbler
Blackpoll Warbler
Cerulean Warbler
Black-and-white Warbler
American Redstart
Prothonotary Warbler
Worm-eating Warbler
Swainson's Warbler
Ovenbird
Northern Waterthrush
Louisiana Waterthrush

Kentucky Warbler
Connecticut Warbler
Mourning Warbler
Common Yellowthroat
Hooded Warbler
Wilson's Warbler
Canada Warbler
Yellow-breasted Chat

TANAGERS

Summer Tanager
Scarlet Tanager

SPARROWS

Eastern Towhee
American Tree Sparrow
Chipping Sparrow
Clay-colored Sparrow
Field Sparrow
Vesper Sparrow
Lark Sparrow
Savannah Sparrow
Grasshopper Sparrow
Henslow's Sparrow
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow
Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow
Seaside Sparrow
Fox Sparrow
Song Sparrow
Lincoln's Sparrow
Swamp Sparrow
White-throated Sparrow
White-crowned Sparrow
Dark-eyed Junco
Lapland Longspur
Snow Bunting
Northern Cardinal
Rose-breasted Grosbeak
Blue Grosbeak
Indigo Bunting
Dickcissel

BLACKBIRDS and ORIOLES

Bobolink
Red-winged Blackbird
Eastern Meadowlark
Yellow-headed Blackbird
Rusty Blackbird

Brewer's Blackbird
Common Grackle
Boat-tailed Grackle
Brown-headed
Cowbird
Orchard Oriole
Baltimore Oriole

WINTER FINCHES

Purple Finch
House Finch
Red Crossbill
Common Redpoll
Pine Siskin
American Goldfinch
Evening Grosbeak

EURASIAN SPARROW

House Sparrow

Accidental Species

Western Grebe
Yellow-nosed
Albatross
White-faced Storm-
Petrel
American White
Pelican
Anhinga
Magnificent
Frigatebird
Roseate Spoonbill
Wood Stork
Black-bellied
Whistling-Duck
Fulvous Whistling-
Duck
Cinnamon Teal
Tufted Duck
Barrow's Goldeneye
Masked Duck
Swallow-tailed Kite
Mississippi Kite
Swainson's Hawk
Yellow Rail
Corn Crake
Purple Gallinule
Limpkin
Sandhill Crane
Eskimo Curlew
Long-billed Curlew
Little Stint
Curlew Sandpiper
Long-tailed Jaeger
Mew Gull
California Gull
Yellow-legged Gull
Sabine's Gull

Ross's Gull
Roseate Tern
Arctic Tern
Sooty Tern
Common Murre
Thick-billed Murre
Guillemot, species
White-winged Dove
Common Ground-
Dove
Groove-billed Ani
Burrowing Owl
Rufous Hummingbird
Red-cockaded
Woodpecker
Hammond's
Flycatcher
Vermilion Flycatcher
Ash-throated
Flycatcher
Gray Kingbird
Scissor-tailed
Flycatcher
Fork-tailed Flycatcher
Northern Shrike
Boreal Chickadee
Rock Wren
Bewick's Wren
Northern Wheatear
Mountain Bluebird
Townsend's Solitaire
Varied Thrush
Sage Thrasher
Bohemian Waxwing
Black-throated Gray
Warbler
Western Tanager
Spotted Towhee
Bachman's Sparrow
Baird's Sparrow
Le Conte's Sparrow
Harris's Sparrow
Smith's Longspur
Chestnut-collared
Longspur
Lazuli Bunting
Painted Bunting
Bullock's Oriole
Pine Grosbeak
White-winged
Crossbill
Hoary Redpoll

Extinct/Extirpated Species

Trumpeter Swan
Greater Prairie-
Chicken

Passenger Pigeon
Carolina Parakeet

